



AIC International Crystallography School 2019

# CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC INFORMATION FIESTA

Naples, Italy  
30 August - 3 September 2019

## PUBLICATION: PREPARING SMALL-MOLECULE STRUCTURE REPORTS FOR IUCr JOURNALS

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<https://scvsa-servizi.campusnet.unipr.it/do/docenti.pl/Alias?chiara.massera#profilo>



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The «must have» of a crystal structure

How to prepare a structure report

Software and tools – simplify your life!



**<https://journals.iucr.org/e/services/cif/reqditems.html>**

**<https://journals.iucr.org/e/services/cif/reqdata.html>**

**[http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/platon\\_tests.html](http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/platon_tests.html)**

**File check.def - <https://www.platonsoft.nl/platon/pl000601.html>**

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## RESOLUTION

The  $\theta_{\max}$  of measured reflections should be such that  $\sin \theta_{\max} / \lambda$  exceeds  $0.6 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$  (i.e.  $\theta_{\max} > 25^\circ$  for Mo  $K\alpha$ ;  $\theta_{\max} > 67^\circ$  for Cu  $K\alpha$ ).

It is expected that all possible unique reflections out to at least the specified minimum limits are measured.

---

### Alert level A

```
THETM01 ALERT 3 A The value of sine(theta_max)/wavelength is less than 0.550
Calculated sin(theta_max)/wavelength = 0.5401
```

**Wavelength=1.54178       $\theta_{\max} = 56.37$**

[http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/THETM\\_01.html](http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/THETM_01.html)

### ***CALCULATE***

$S = \text{SIN} [_\text{diffrn\_reflins\_theta\_max}] / \_\text{diffrn\_radiation\_wavelength}$

### ***TEST***

***IF***  $S < 0.55$  issue **ALERT A**

"Alert A The value of `sine(theta_max)/wavelength` is less than 0.550"

$< 0.575$  issue **ALERT B**

"Alert B The value of `sine(theta_max)/wavelength` is less than 0.575"

$< 0.59$  issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C The value of `sine(theta_max)/wavelength` is less than 0.590"



## COMPLETENESS

### **`_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_max`**

This is the fraction of unique (symmetry-independent) reflections measured out to `_diffn_refl_theta_max`. Ideally, this should be as close to 1.0 as possible.

### **`_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full`**

Fraction of unique (symmetry-independent) reflections measured out to **`_diffn_refl_theta_full`**. This has to be close to 1.0

**`thetafull`** is the diffractometer angle at which the measured reflection count is close to complete.

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# COMPLETENESS

tma071.cif - enCIFer

File Edit Search Tools Help

Blocks: 1

_diffrn_detector_area_resol_mean	?
_diffrn_reflns_number	34742
_diffrn_reflns_av_unetI/netI	0.0974
_diffrn_reflns_av_R_equivalents	0.0579
_diffrn_reflns_limit_h_min	-13
_diffrn_reflns_limit_h_max	12
_diffrn_reflns_limit_k_min	-19
_diffrn_reflns_limit_k_max	19
_diffrn_reflns_limit_l_min	-35
_diffrn_reflns_limit_l_max	36
_diffrn_reflns_theta_min	1.794
_diffrn_reflns_theta_max	25.923
_diffrn_reflns_theta_full	24.835
_diffrn_measured_fraction_theta_max	0.854
_diffrn_measured_fraction_theta_full	0.883
_diffrn_reflns_Laue_measured_fraction_max	0.854
_diffrn_reflns_Laue_measured_fraction_full	0.883
_diffrn_reflns_point_group_measured_fraction_max	0.854
_diffrn_reflns_point_group_measured_fraction_full	0.883
_reflns_number_total	20813
_reflns_number_gt	12492
_reflns_threshold_expression	'I > 2\sigma(I)'
_reflns_Friedel_coverage	0.000
_reflns_Friedel_fraction_max	.
_reflns_Friedel_fraction_full	.

## checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) I

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. [CIF dictionary](#) [Interpreting this report](#)

### Datablock: I

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0103 Å		Wavelength=0.70000
Cell:	a=12.472(2)	b=16.173(2)	c=29.790(1)
	alpha=90.927(1)	beta=93.632(3)	gamma=95.386(2)
Temperature:	100 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	5968.9(12)	5968.9(12)	
Space group	P -1	P -1	
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1	
Moiety formula	C128 H148 N8 O16, C6 H12	(C128 H152 O16 N8), (C6 H12)	
Sum formula	C134 H160 N8 O16	C134 H164 N8 O16	
Mr	2138.71	2142.72	
Dx, g cm-3	1.190	1.192	
Z	2	2	
Mu (mm-1)	0.074	0.076	
F000	2296.0	2304.0	
F000'	2296.89		
h,k,lmax	15,20,37	13,19,36	
Nref	24375	20813	
Tmin,Tmax	0.991,0.994	0.842,1.000	
Tmin'	0.991		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.842 Tmax=1.000  
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.854 Theta(max)= 25.923

R(reflections)= 0.1423 ( 12492) wR2(reflections)= 0.5205 ( 20813)

S = 1.008


Npar= 1432

Data completeness= 1.48/0.86





# COMPLETENESS



Alert level A							
PLAT029	ALERT 3 A	_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full	value Low	.		0.883	Why?
PLAT084	ALERT 3 A	High wR2 Value (i.e. > 0.25)	.....			0.52	Report
PLAT201	ALERT 2 A	Isotropic non-H Atoms in Main Residue(s)	.....			23	Report
		C12B	C13B	C23A	C24A	C25A	C26A
							etc.
PLAT360	ALERT 2 A	Short C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond	C12A	-	C13A	.	1.22 Ang.
PLAT360	ALERT 2 A	Short C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond	C12B	-	C13B	.	1.17 Ang.
PLAT360	ALERT 2 A	Short C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond	C29D	-	C30D	.	1.21 Ang.
PLAT410	ALERT 2 A	Short Intra H...H Contact	H270	..	H26S	.	1.75 Ang.
				x,y,z	=	1_555	Check

Alert A:  $\leq 0.0939$

$0.94 < \text{Alert B} < 0.959$

$0.96 < \text{Alert C} < 0.979$

No Alert:  $\geq 0.98$

# EQUIVALENT REFLECTIONS



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## \_diffn\_reflns\_av\_R\_equivalents

Sufficient symmetry-equivalent reflections must be measured to provide a good estimate of the intensity reproducibility.

The value of  $R_{int}$  *should normally be considerably less than 0.10-0.12* and in the order of magnitude of the reported R-values

```
rint.cif - enCIFer
File Edit Search Tools Help
[Icons]
Blocks: 5
Kigaku Saturn92 (2x2 bin mode)
;
_diffn_measurement_method      'profile data from
_diffn_detector_area_resol_mean 22.2222
_diffn_standards_number        ?
_diffn_standards_interval_count ?
_diffn_standards_interval_time ?
_diffn_standards_decay_%       ?
_diffn_reflns_number            155295
_diffn_reflns_av_R_equivalents  0.3100 ←
_diffn_reflns_av_sigmaI/netI    0.0555
_diffn_reflns_limit_h_min      -32
_diffn_reflns_limit_h_max      32
_diffn_reflns_limit_k_min      -32
_diffn_reflns_limit_k_max      32
_diffn_reflns_limit_l_min      -21
_diffn_reflns_limit_l_max      21
_diffn_reflns_theta_min        1.90
_diffn_reflns_theta_max        68.25
_reflns_number_total            3828
_reflns_number_gt               3118
_reflns_threshold_expression    >2\sigma(I)
```

# EQUIVALENT REFLECTIONS



Alert level A

```
RINTA01 ALERT 3 A The value of Rint is greater than 0.25
Rint given      0.310
```

[http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/RINTA\\_01.html](http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/RINTA_01.html)

**PROC-NAME:** RINTA01 Type\_3

**PURPOSE:** To check that `_diffrn_reflns_av_R_equivalents` is within expected limits.

**PROCEDURE:**

**TEST**

**IF** `_diffrn_reflns_av_R_equivalents > 0.20` issue **ALERT A**

"Alert A The value of Rint is greater than 0.20"

**> 0.15** issue **ALERT B**

"Alert B The value of Rint is greater than 0.15"

**> 0.10** issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C The value of Rint is greater than 0.10"

**< 0.0** issue **ALERT A**

"Alert A The value of Rint is less than 0.0"

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## \_refine\_ls\_shift/su\_max

This is the largest ratio of the parameter shift to standard uncertainty after the final round of refinement and is typically within  $\pm 0.01$  if sufficient least-squares refinement cycles have been employed. A value above  $\pm 0.05$  is considered unusual and values beyond  $\pm 0.1$  are a sign of incomplete refinement, unaccounted-for disorder or high correlation between parameters that should be constrained.

[journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/SHFSU\\_01.html](https://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/SHFSU_01.html)

**PROC-NAME:** SHFSU01 Type\_2

**PURPOSE:** To check that \_refine\_ls\_shift/su\_max is within expected limits.

**PROCEDURE:**

**TEST**

**IF** |\_refine\_ls\_shift/su\_max| > 0.20 issue **ALERT A**

"Alert A The absolute value of parameter shift to su ratio > 0.20"

> 0.10 issue **ALERT B**

"Alert B The absolute value of parameter shift to su ratio > 0.10"

> 0.05 issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C The absolute value of parameter shift to su ratio > 0.05"

# FINAL REFINEMENT



Running 4 threads on 4 processors

Read instructions and data

Data: 20927 unique, 0 suppressed R(int) = 0.0519 R(sigma) = 0.0606  
Systematic absence violations: 0 Bad equivalents: 3  
wR2 = 0.1388 before cycle 1 for 20927 data and 1095 / 1095 parameters  
GooF = S = 1.014; Restrained GooF = 1.015 for 15 restraints  
Mean shift/esd = 0.024 Maximum = -0.184 for U11 La1 at 14:41:34  
Max. shift = 0.009 Å for H8W Max. dU = 0.001 for O5D\_b  
wR2 = 0.1388 before cycle 2 for 20927 data and 1095 / 1095 parameters  
GooF = S = 1.014; Restrained GooF = 1.015 for 15 restraints  
Mean shift/esd = 0.009 Maximum = -0.064 for U11 La1 at 14:41:36  
Max. shift = 0.005 Å for H8SB Max. dU = 0.000 for H7W  
wR2 = 0.1389 before cycle 3 for 20927 data and 1095 / 1095 parameters  
GooF = S = 1.015; Restrained GooF = 1.015 for 15 restraints  
Mean shift/esd = 0.001 Maximum = 0.042 for y H16W at 14:41:38  
Max. shift = 0.002 Å for H17W Max. dU = 0.000 for O5D\_b  
wR2 = 0.1389 before cycle 4 for 20927 data and 1095 / 1095 parameters  
GooF = S = 1.015; Restrained GooF = 1.015 for 15 restraints  
Mean shift/esd = 0.001 Maximum = 0.036 for y H16W at 14:41:40  
Max. shift = 0.002 Å for H17W Max. dU = 0.000 for H7W  
wR2 = 0.1389 before cycle 5 for 20927 data and 0 / 1095 parameters  
GooF = S = 1.015; Restrained GooF = 1.015 for 15 restraints  
R1 = 0.0498 for 16270 Fo > 4sig(Fo) and 0.0719 for all 20927 data  
wR2 = 0.1389, GooF = S = 1.015, Restrained GooF = 1.015 for all data  
\*\* Warning: 6 atoms may be split and 0 atoms NPD \*\*  
R1 = 0.0699 for 20927 unique reflections after merging for Fourier  
Highest peak 2.06 at 0.8380 0.6636 0.1621 [ 0.54 Å from O5D ]  
Deepest hole -1.48 at 0.0262 0.6149 0.1533 [ 0.50 Å from O5H ]

\*\*\*\*\*  
+ shelx finished at 14:41:41 Total elapsed time: 9.39 secs +  
\*\*\*\*\*

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## FINAL REFINEMENT



`_refine_diff_density_min`

`_refine_diff_density_max`

These values are expected to be small, especially for light-atom structures. If their magnitudes are such that a validation alert is generated, the label and the distance of the closest atom site should be reported in `_publ_section_exptl_refinement`.

```
_refine_diff_density_max      2.063
_refine_diff_density_min     -1.480
_refine_diff_density_rms      0.099
```

```
R1 = 0.0699 for 20927 unique reflections after merging for Fourier
Highest peak    2.06 at 0.8380 0.6636 0.1621 [ 0.54 Å from 05D ]
Deepest hole   -1.48 at 0.0262 0.6149 0.1533 [ 0.50 Å from 05H ]
```

```
*****
+  shelx          finished at 14:41:41   Total elapsed time:      9.39 secs  +
*****
```

<http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/PLAT097.html>

<http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/PLAT098.html>

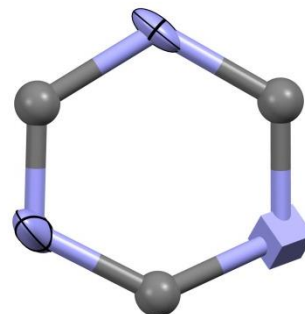
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# FINAL REFINEMENT



## \_atom\_site\_aniso\_U\_

Checks will be made for non-positive definite anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (ADPs).



**PLAT\_211 Test for NPD ADP's in main residue(s)**

**ALERT A**

**PLAT\_212 Test for NPD ADP's in small moieties (solvent/anions)**

**ALERT B**

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## FINAL REFINEMENT

**wR2** - in general it has a value twice of that of R1. Significantly larger values usually indicate a poor refinement model. Also check for unaccounted twinning.

<http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/PLAT084.html>

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### Alert level A

PLAT029 ALERT 3 A	_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full value Low .					0.883 Why?
PLAT084 ALERT 3 A	High wR2 Value (i.e. > 0.25) .....					0.52 Report
PLAT201 ALERT 2 A	Isotropic non-H Atoms in Main Residue(s) .....					23 Report
	C12B	C13B	C23A	C24A	C25A	C26A etc.
PLAT360 ALERT 2 A	Short	C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond		C12A	- C13A	. 1.22 Ang.
PLAT360 ALERT 2 A	Short	C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond		C12B	- C13B	. 1.17 Ang.
PLAT360 ALERT 2 A	Short	C(sp3)-C(sp3) Bond		C29D	- C30D	. 1.21 Ang.
PLAT410 ALERT 2 A	Short	Intra H...H Contact		H270	..H26S	. 1.75 Ang.
					x,y,z =	1 555 Check

0.25

0.35

0.45





## ABSOLUTE STRUCTURE

### \_refine\_ls\_abs\_structure\_details

This item should describe the method applied, with a literature citation if necessary, and the number of Friedel pairs used in the determination of the absolute structure parameter. Absolute structure is relevant in any non-centrosymmetric space group.

- Flack & Bernardinelli [*Acta Cryst.* (1999), A**55**, [908-915](#) ; *J. Appl. Cryst.* (2000), **33**, [1143-1148](#)]
- Flack, Sadki, Thompson & Watkin [*Acta Cryst.* (2011), A**67**, [21-34](#)]
- Jones [*Acta Cryst.* (1986), A**42**, [57](#)]
- Hooft *et al.* [*J. Appl. Cryst.* (2008), **41**, [96-103](#); *J. Appl. Cryst.* (2010), **43**, [665-668](#)]
- Parsons & Flack [*Acta Cryst.* (2004), A**60**, s61].

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## ***ABSOLUTE STRUCTURE***

[journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/STRVA\\_01.html](https://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/STRVA_01.html)

***IF*** FLACK > 0.7 issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C Chirality of atom sites is inverted?"

***IF*** FLACK > 0.3 ***AND*** FLACK < 0.7 issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C Flack test results are ambiguous."

***IF*** FLACK < -0.2 issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C Flack parameter is too small."

***IF*** SFLACK > 0.5 issue **ALERT C**

"Alert C Flack test results are meaningless."

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## ***ABSOLUTE STRUCTURE***

[journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/STRVA\\_01.html](https://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/checking/STRVA_01.html)

### **Absolute structure parameter -0.4 (4)**

“As a result of the unrealistic value obtained for the Flack absolute structure parameter [-0.4 (4) for 1097 quotients; Parsons et al., 2013], the absolute configuration of the pyranose ring system (2R,3S,4R,5R) was assigned on the basis of the known configuration for the starting compound d-glucose”

[Acta Cryst.](#) (2019). [E75](#), 1096-1101

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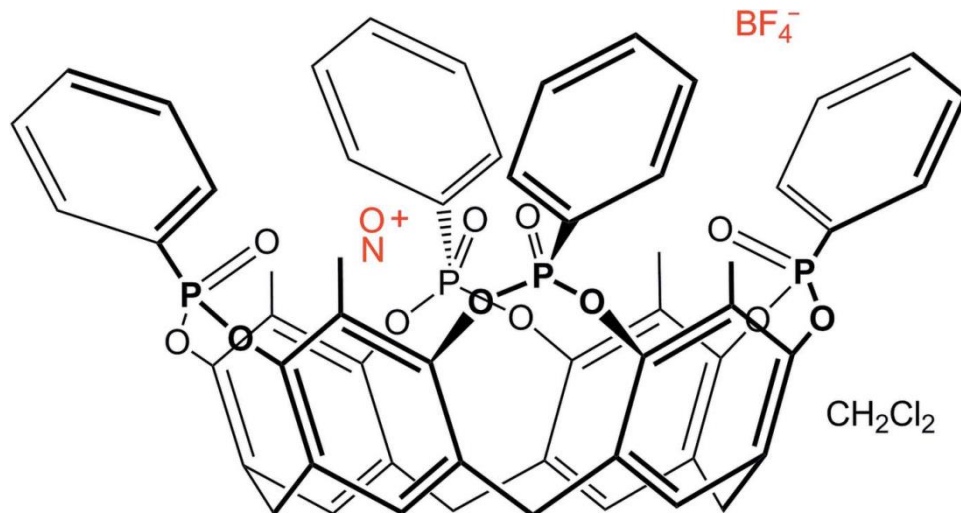
## **SQUEEZE**

<http://www.cryst.chem.uu.nl/spek/platon/pl000303.html>

- the chemical formula should contain those parts that were removed with SQUEEZE (state explicitly if the solvent is unknown and the formula etc. does not include it)
- details of the SQUEEZE procedure to be reported in the 'Refinement section'

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## SQUEEZE



As a result of severe disorder, the CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvent could not be sensibly modelled in terms of atomic sites, and was treated using the *PLATON* SQUEEZE procedure (Spek, 2015); the solvent contribution to the diffraction pattern was removed and modified  $F_o^2$  written to a new HKL file. The number of electrons corresponding to the solvent molecules were included in the formula, formula weight, calculated density,  $\mu$  and  $F(000)$ .|





```
# Solvent Accessible Volume =          312
# Electrons Found in S.A.V. =          83
# Note: Atoms in Void as Cxxx and Qxxx all others
C101 0.883 0.922 0.112 !          6.51 eA-3
C102 0.822 0.054 0.214 !          6.20 eA-3
C103 0.939 0.051 0.064 !          3.60 eA-3
C104 0.792 0.981 0.308 !          3.27 eA-3
C105 0.916 0.031 0.111 !          3.25 eA-3
C106 0.950 0.139 0.177 !          3.22 eA-3
C107 0.955 0.925 0.034 !          0.97 eA-3
Q108 0.190 0.657 0.378 !          0.80 eA-3
C109 0.049 0.241 0.091 !          0.77 eA-3
Q110 0.221 0.717 0.373 !          0.73 eA-3
Q111 0.333 0.669 0.483 !          0.69 eA-3
Q112 0.329 0.476 0.343 !          0.68 eA-3
Q113 0.389 0.687 0.405 !          0.68 eA-3
Q114 0.161 0.673 0.417 !          0.68 eA-3
Q115 0.315 0.651 0.450 !          0.67 eA-3
Q116 0.328 0.737 0.402 !          0.66 eA-3
Q117 0.500 0.951 0.108 !          0.62 eA-3
Q118 0.344 0.715 0.451 !          0.59 eA-3
Q119 0.215 0.647 0.424 !          0.59 eA-3
Q120 0.186 0.673 0.125 !          0.58 eA-3
Q121 0.232 0.689 0.406 !          0.58 eA-3
Q122 0.863 0.453-0.004 !          0.55 eA-3
Q123 0.905 0.175 0.403 !          0.55 eA-3
Q124 0.917 0.809 0.407 !          0.54 eA-3
Q125 0.389 0.193 0.127 !          0.53 eA-3
Q126 0.858 0.624 0.125 !          0.52 eA-3
Q127 0.467 0.988 0.345 !          0.52 eA-3
Q128 0.204 0.369 0.404 !          0.51 eA-3
Q129 0.476 0.811 0.129 !          0.50 eA-3
Q130 0.060 0.828 0.228 !          0.50 eA-3
```



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## *SHELXL*

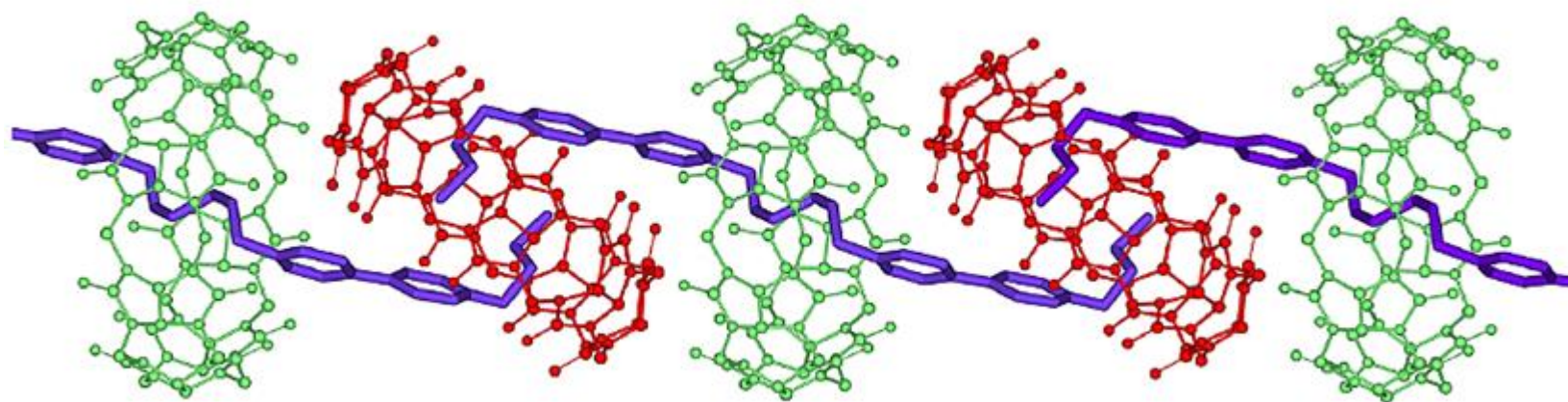
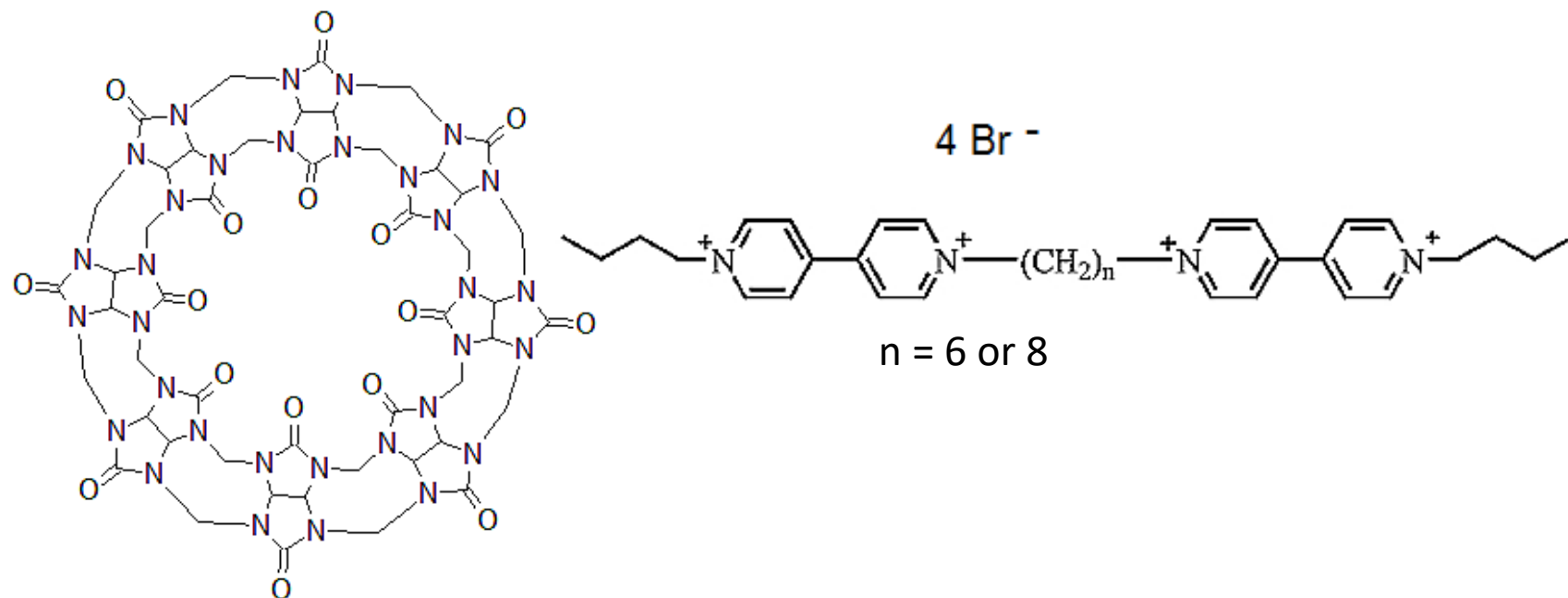
Authors should use the latest version of SHELXL. They should register at the SHELX Website <http://shelx.uni-ac.gwdg.de/SHELX/register.php> and download the latest version of the various programs.

The CIF output by the latest version of SHELXL includes the \*.res file and the hkl file used for refinement so it makes it easy to check exactly how the structure was refined.

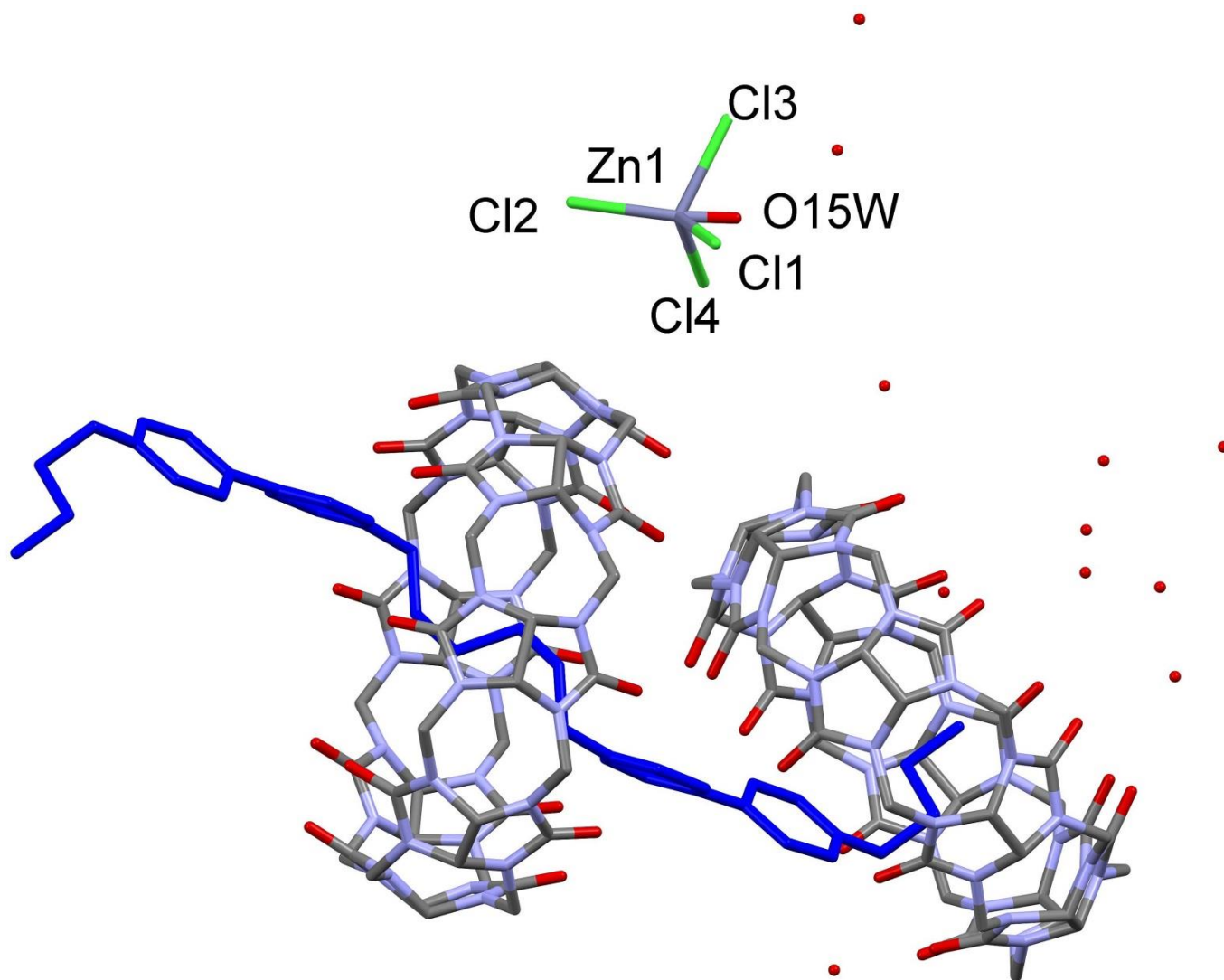
If SQUEEZE has been used, the FAB file will also be included.

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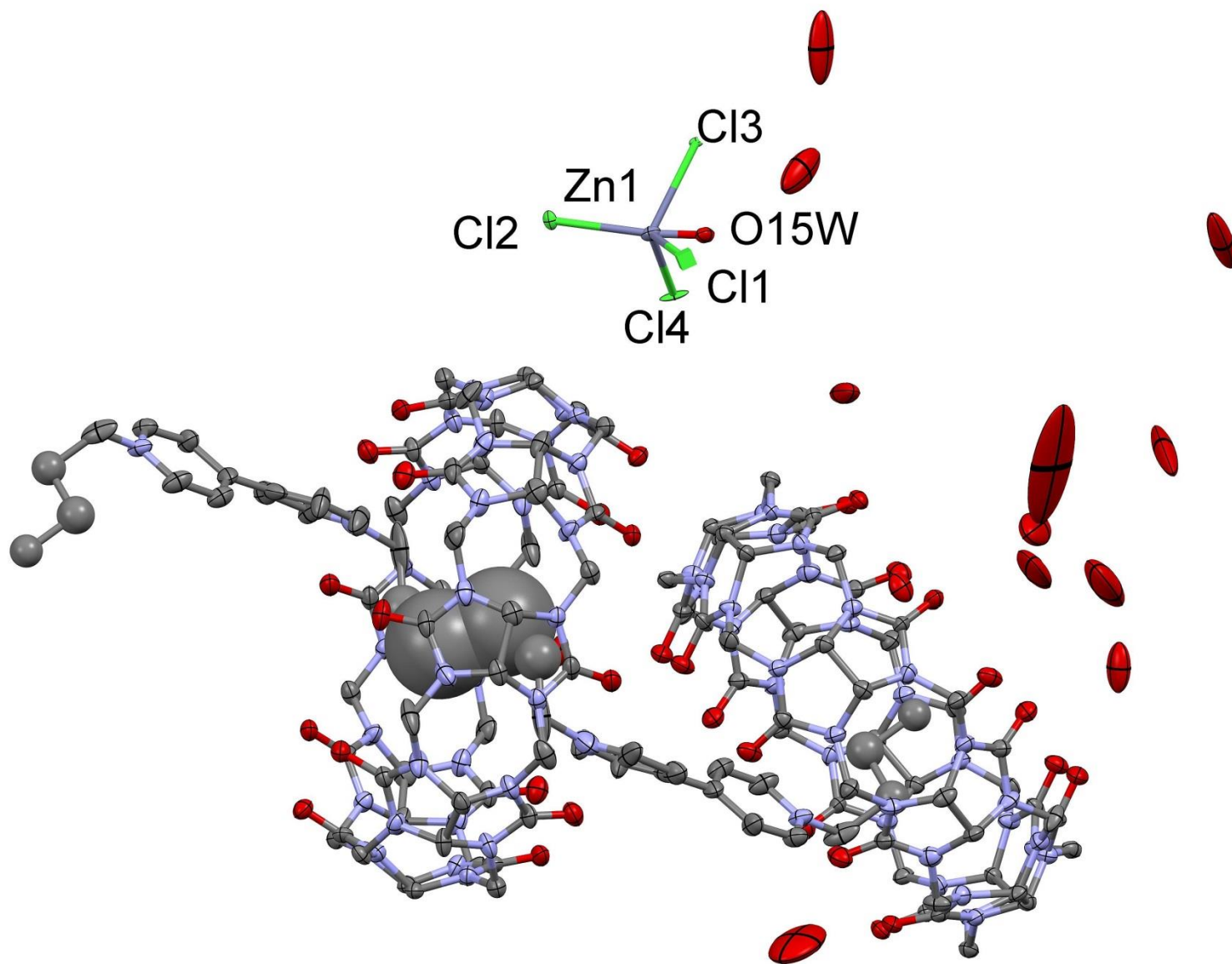




*Published results*



To a solution of the guest (8.30 mg, 0.010 mmol) in water (30 ml), CB8 (25.56 mg, 0.020 mmol) and  $\text{ZnCl}_2$  (13.6 mg, 0.10 mmol) were added.



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Blocks: 2

;

_diffrn_ambient_temperature      150(2)
_diffrn_radiation_wavelength     0.71073
_diffrn_radiation_type           MoK\alpha
_diffrn_radiation_source         'fine-focus sealed tube'
_diffrn_radiation_monochromator   graphite
_diffrn_measurement_device_type  'Bruker CCD Area Detector'
_diffrn_measurement_method       '\phi and \omega scan'
_diffrn_detector_area_resol_mean ?
_diffrn_standards_number         0
_diffrn_standards_interval_count 0
_diffrn_standards_interval_time  0
_diffrn_standards_decay_%       ?
_diffrn_reflns_number           53099
_diffrn_reflns_av_R_equivalents 0.0734
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_diffrn_reflns_limit_h_min      -20
_diffrn_reflns_limit_h_max      20
_diffrn_reflns_limit_k_min      -21
_diffrn_reflns_limit_k_max      21
_diffrn_reflns_limit_l_min      -21
_diffrn_reflns_limit_l_max      21
_diffrn_reflns_theta_min        1.51
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_computing_cell_refinement      ?
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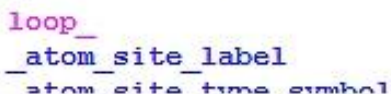
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if02cu.cif - enCIFer

File Edit Search Tools Help

Blocks: 1

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_diffrn_reflns_theta_max        74.777
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_diffrn_measured_fraction_theta_full 0.999
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_diffrn_reflns_Laue_measured_fraction_full 0.999|
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_reflns_number_gt               1557
_reflns_threshold_expression     'I > 2\sigma(I)'
_reflns_Friedel_coverage        0.000
_reflns_Friedel_fraction_max    .
_reflns_Friedel_fraction_full   .
```





The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format  
**test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.**  
 Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

### Alert level A

<a href="#">PLAT084_ALERT_3_A</a>	High wR2 Value (i.e. > 0.25) .....	0.49	Report
<a href="#">PLAT214_ALERT_2_A</a>	Atom O16W (Anion/Solvent) ADP max/min Ratio	9.1	prolat
<a href="#">PLAT234_ALERT_4_A</a>	Large Hirshfeld Difference C55 --C56 .	0.35	Ang.
<a href="#">PLAT242_ALERT_2_A</a>	Low 'MainMol' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C60	Check
<a href="#">PLAT260_ALERT_2_A</a>	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O16W	1.222	Check
<a href="#">PLAT430_ALERT_2_A</a>	Short Inter D...A Contact O5W ..O14W .	2.44	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
<a href="#">PLAT430_ALERT_2_A</a>	Short Inter D...A Contact O6W ..O14W .	2.37	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
<a href="#">PLAT602_ALERT_2_A</a>	VERY LARGE Solvent Accessible VOID(S) in Structure	!	Info

## PLAT\_214

ratio > 6.0

ALERT A

ratio > 5.0

ALERT B

ratio > 4.0

ALERT C

## PLAT\_213

ratio > 5.0

ALERT A

ratio > 4.0

ALERT B

ratio > 3.0

ALERT C





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## Alert level B

PLAT082 ALERT 2 B	High R1 Value .....	0.17	Report
PLAT097 ALERT 2 B	Large Reported Max. (Positive) Residual Density	4.45	eA-3
PLAT212 ALERT 2 B	ADP of Atom C11 is N.P.D. or (nearly) 2D .		Please Check
PLAT214 ALERT 2 B	Atom O8W (Anion/Solvent) ADP max/min Ratio	5.1	prolat
PLAT221 ALERT 2 B	Solv./Anion Resd 3 C Ueq(max)/Ueq(min) Range	10.0	Ratio
PLAT241 ALERT 2 B	High 'MainMol' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C64	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O7W	0.417	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O8W	0.650	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O9W	0.376	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O10W	0.494	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O13W	0.482	Check
PLAT260 ALERT 2 B	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O14W	0.514	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O2W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O3W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O4W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O5W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O6W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O7W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O8W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O9W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O10W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O13W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O14W	Check
PLAT306 ALERT 2 B	Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) .....	O16W	Check
PLAT341 ALERT 3 B	Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds .....	0.05122	Ang.
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O3W ..07W .	2.84	Ang.
	2-x,-y,1-z =	2_756	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O4W ..015W .	2.60	Ang.
	x,y,1+z =	1_556	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O5 ..010W .	2.78	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O6W ..07 .	2.75	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O8W ..08W .	2.78	Ang.
	2-x,-y,2-z =	2_757	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O8W ..010 .	2.80	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O10W ..014W .	2.72	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check
PLAT430 ALERT 2 B	Short Inter D...A Contact O13W ..016 .	2.61	Ang.
	x,y,z =	1_555	Check



**<https://journals.iucr.org/e/services/authorservices.html>**

**<http://journals.iucr.org/e/services/notesforauthors.html>**

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# Research Communications

## OUTLINE

- Abstract
- Chemical context
- Structural commentary
- Supramolecular features
- Database survey
- Synthesis /crystallization
- Refinement
- An ellipsoid plot and/or a polyhedral plot for each inorganic structure.
- A packing diagram
- A chemical scheme
- Tables

**H**

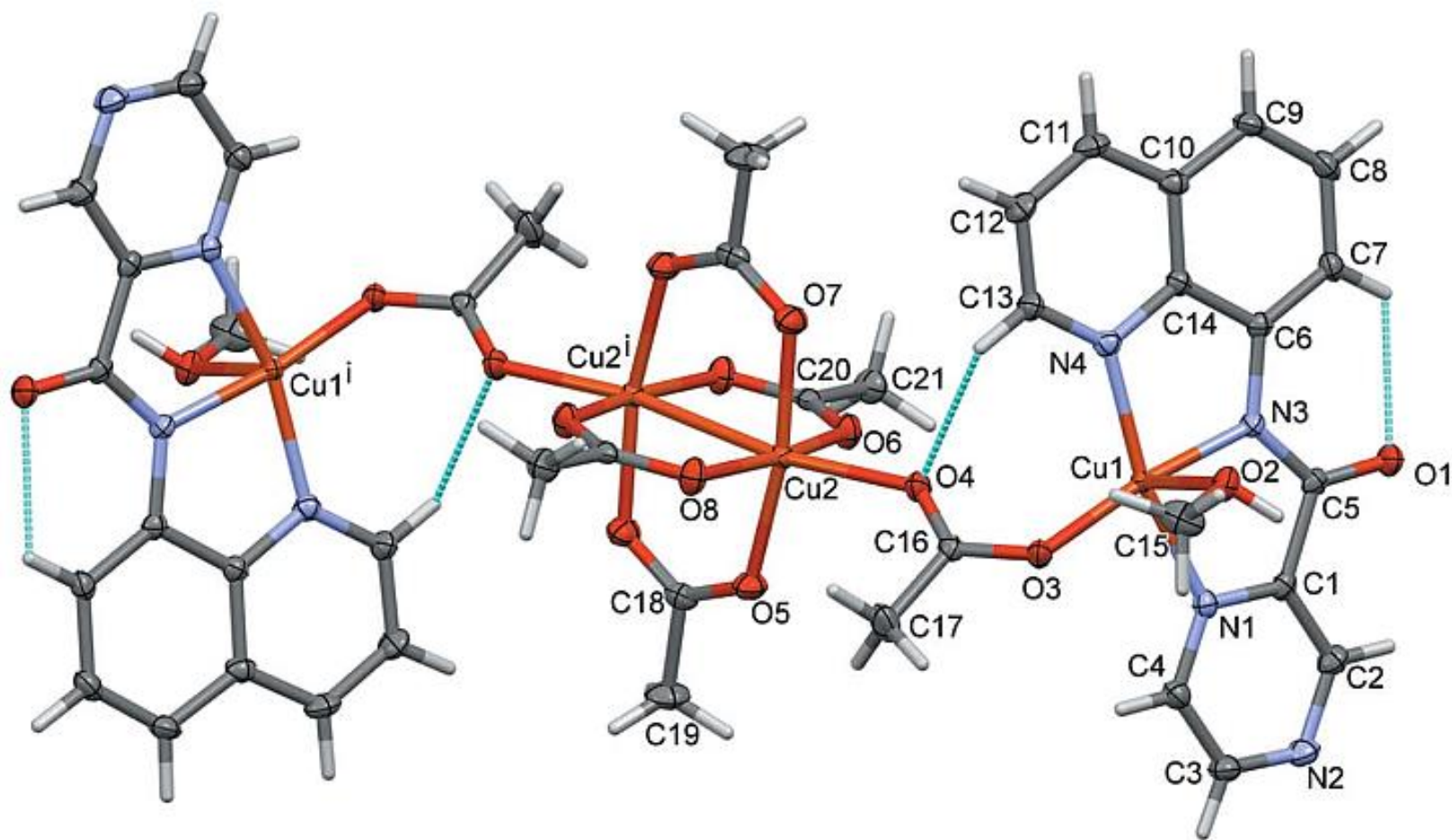
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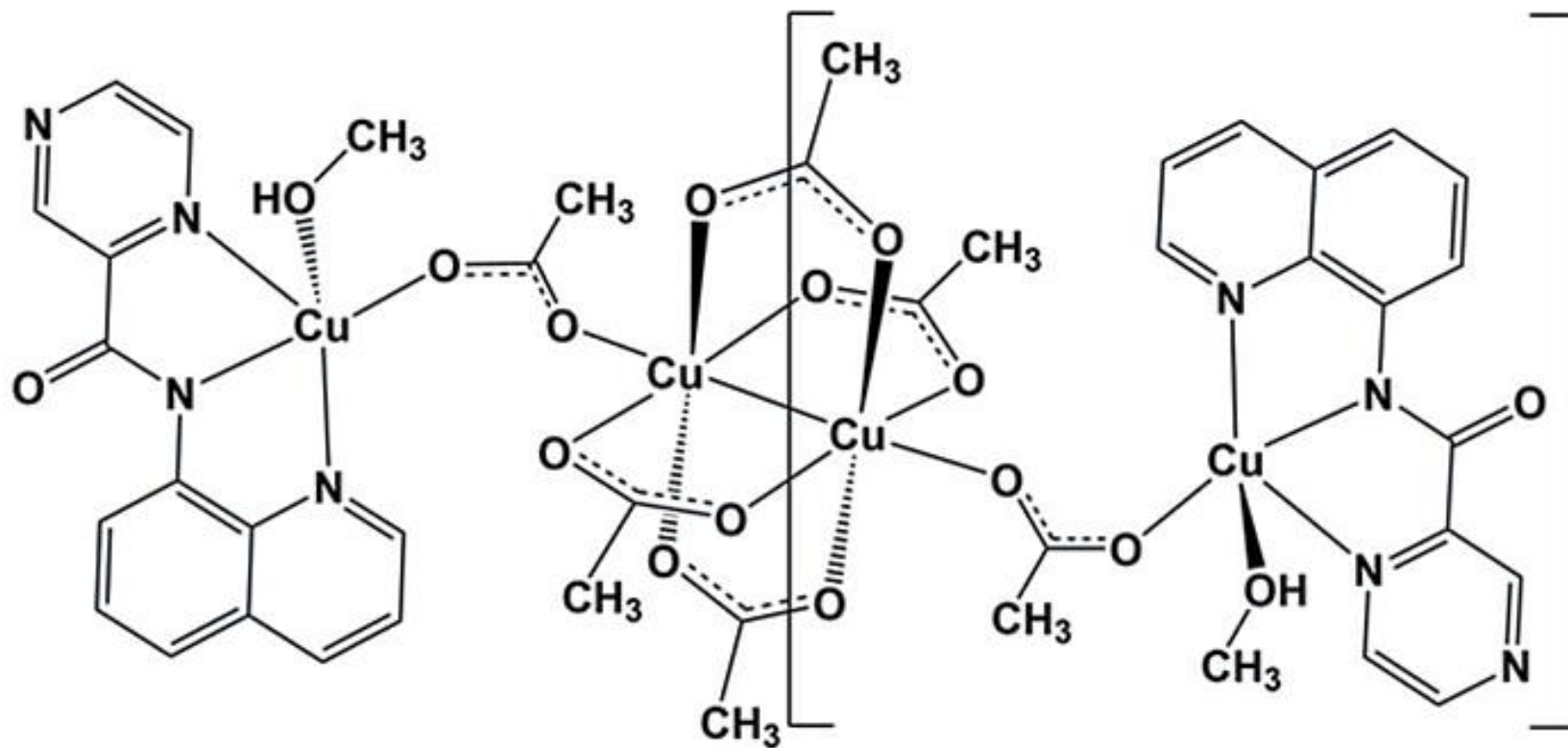
**O**

## Structural commentary – ortep plot



A view of the molecular structure of complex I, with the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. The unlabelled atoms are related to labelled atoms by inversion symmetry [symmetry code: (i)  $x + 1, y, z + 1$ ]

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# Structural commentary - Tables




**Table 1**  
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).



Fe1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	2.0982 (14)	Fe1—N11 <sup>i</sup>	2.2576 (13)
Fe1—N1	2.0982 (14)	Fe1—N31	2.2597 (13)
Fe1—N11	2.2576 (13)	Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	2.2597 (13)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N1	180.0	N11—Fe1—N31	88.15 (5)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N11	88.79 (5)	N11 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31	91.85 (5)
N1—Fe1—N11	91.21 (5)	N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	89.79 (5)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N11 <sup>i</sup>	91.21 (5)	N1—Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	90.21 (5)
N1—Fe1—N11 <sup>i</sup>	88.79 (5)	N11—Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	91.85 (5)
N11—Fe1—N11 <sup>i</sup>	180.0	N11 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	88.15 (5)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31	90.21 (5)	N31—Fe1—N31 <sup>i</sup>	180.00 (7)
N1—Fe1—N31	89.79 (5)		

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

**Table 1**  
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).



Fe1—N1	2.0982 (14)	Fe1—N31	2.2597 (13)
Fe1—N11	2.2576 (13)		
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N11	88.79 (5)	N1—Fe1—N31	89.79 (5)
N1—Fe1—N11	91.21 (5)	N11—Fe1—N31	88.15 (5)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31	90.21 (5)	N11 <sup>i</sup> —Fe1—N31	91.85 (5)

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ .

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## Structural commentary - *Varia*

- No bond length or angle Table for structures of organic compounds; bond lengths (and angles) for inorganic and metal-organic structures.
- Remember to use the BOND \$H instructions during refinement to include the C-H bond lengths and angles in the CIF. Instruction CONF includes torsion angles.
- Standard uncertainties (s.u.) must be given for all the values reported in the discussion. They should be on the scale of the least significant digits of the result (maximum allowed value:19).



## Synthesis/ crystallization

Crystallization conditions / solvent/ solvent ratios

### Refinement – H atoms

`_refine_ls_hydrogen_treatment`

H atom treatment must be detailed in the experimental section

*Example:* The C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined using a riding model: C—H = 0.95-0.98 Å with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C\text{-methyl})$  and  $1.2U_{eq}(C)$  for other H atoms. The hydroxyl H atom was located in a difference-Fourier map and freely refined

**Riding H atoms do not have s.u.**

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# Supramolecular features – Tables

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*1, *Cg*2 and *Cg*3 are the centroids of the aromatic rings *C*9*B*–*C*14*B*, *C*9*D*–*C*14*D* and *C*1*A*–*C*6*A*, respectively.

<i>D</i> – <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> – <i>H</i>	<i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> – <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>
<i>C</i> 1 <i>B</i> <sup>i</sup> – <i>H</i> 1 <i>B</i> <sup>i</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 1	0.95	2.41	3.344 (3)	169
<i>C</i> 14 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup> – <i>H</i> 14 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 2	0.95	2.57	3.357 (3)	140
<i>C</i> 7 <i>C</i> <sup>ii</sup> – <i>H</i> 7 <i>C</i> 3 <sup>ii</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 2	0.98	2.62	3.484 (2)	147
<i>C</i> 8 <i>C</i> <sup>i</sup> – <i>H</i> 8 <i>C</i> 1 <sup>i</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 2	0.98	2.49	3.379 (3)	150
<i>C</i> 1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> – <i>H</i> 1 <i>D</i> <sup>i</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 2	0.95	2.60	3.439 (2)	147
<i>C</i> 11 <i>A</i> <sup>iii</sup> – <i>H</i> 11 <i>A</i> <sup>iii</sup> ··· <i>F</i> 3	0.95	2.45	3.254 (2)	142
<i>C</i> 7 <i>D</i> – <i>H</i> 7 <i>D</i> 1··· <i>Cg</i> 1 <sup>v</sup>	0.98	2.80	3.524 (4)	131
<i>C</i> 7 <i>B</i> – <i>H</i> 7 <i>B</i> 1··· <i>Cg</i> 2 <sup>vi</sup>	0.98	2.88	3.530 (4)	124
<i>C</i> 8 <i>D</i> – <i>H</i> 8 <i>D</i> 2··· <i>Cg</i> 3 <sup>vii</sup>	0.98	2.87	3.594 (3)	131

Angles > 120°

HTAB

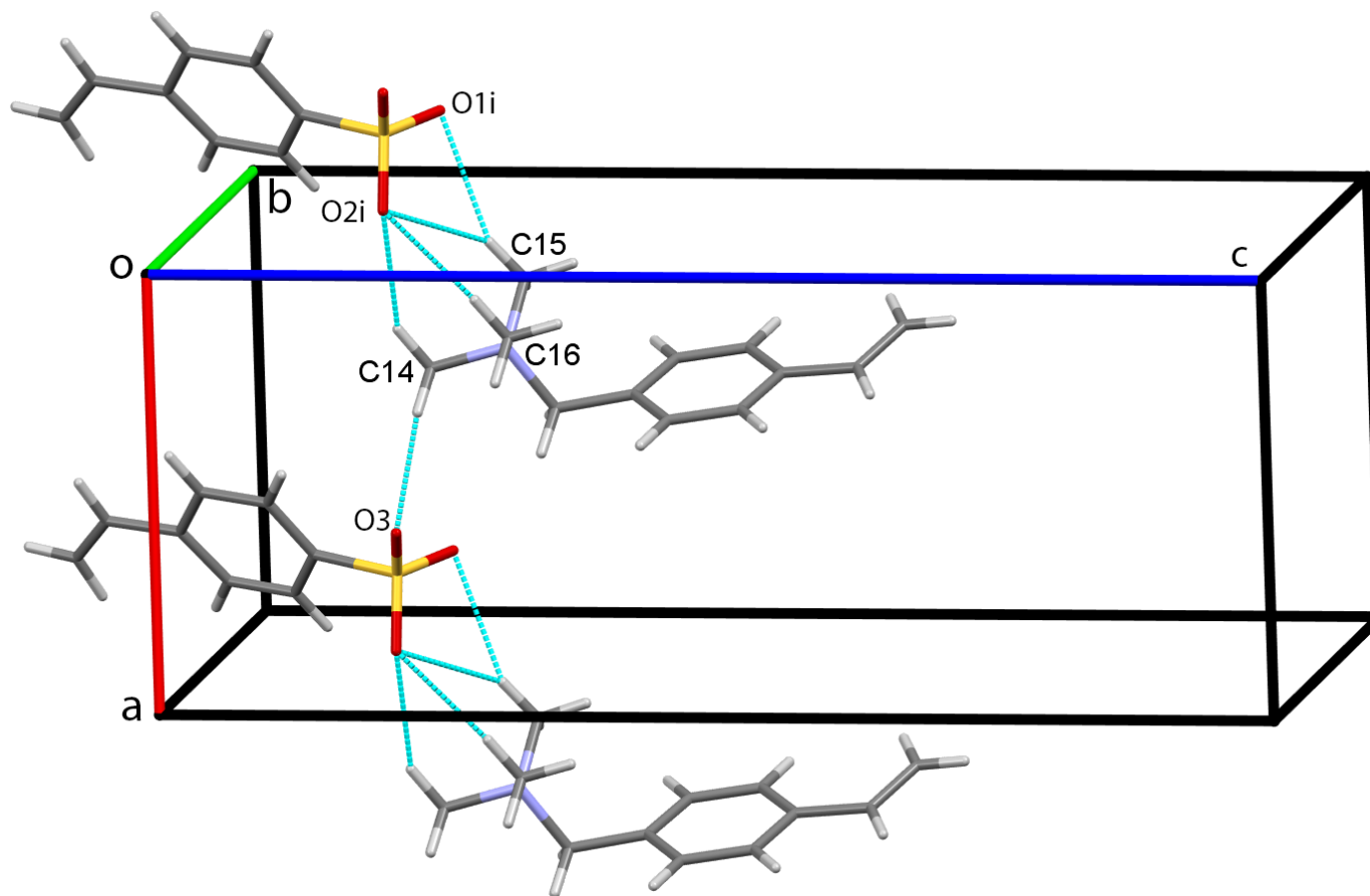
Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y* – 1, *z*; (ii) –*x* + 1, –*y* + 1, –*z*; (iii) *x*, *y*, *z* – 1; (v) *x* – 1, *y*, *z*; (vi) *x* + 1, *y*, *z*; (vii) –*x*, –*y* + 2, –*z* + 1.

No s.u. values for parameters which are fixed by symmetry, geometry or other constraints



# Supramolecular features - packing diagrams

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Chains of cations and anions of (I) along the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as cyan dotted lines [symmetry code: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ].

*Acta Cryst.* (2019). E [75](#), [946-950](#)

# Database survey



Indicate the version of the CSD which has been used

**e.g. Version 5.40, update of November 2018**

Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J.,  
Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C.  
(2016) *Acta Cryst. B*72, 171–179.

Cite refcodes

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O



## ENCIFER

graphical interface for editing CIF files (free download from the CCDC)

<https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/Community/csd-community/encifer/>

Allen, F. H., Johnson, O., Shields, G. P., Smith, B. R. & Towler, M. (2004)  
J. Appl. Cryst. 37, 335-338.



# T O O L S

Cif.cif - enCIFer

File Edit Search Tools Help

Blocks: 5

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_space_group_IT_number           2
_space_group_name_H-M_alt        'P -1'
_space_group_name_Hall            '-P 1'

_shelx_space_group_comment
;
The symmetry employed for this shelxl refinement is uniquely defined
by the following loop, which should always be used as a source of
symmetry information in preference to the above space-group names.
They are only intended as comments.
;

loop_
  _space_group_symop_operation_xyz
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  '-x, -y, -z'

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_cell_length_b                    9.4091 (8)
_cell_length_c                    15.2174 (13)
_cell_angle_alpha                 83.558 (3)
_cell_angle_beta                  75.284 (3)
_cell_angle_gamma                 79.946 (3)
_cell_volume                      1269.55 (19)
```

Editor Visualiser

Errors - none  
Warnings Total of 11  
Remarks - none

Loaded dictionary: C:/Program Files (x86)/CCDC/CSD\_2019/enCIFer/dict/cf\_ms.dic  
Loaded dictionary: C:/Program Files (x86)/CCDC/CSD\_2019/enCIFer/dict/cf\_pd.dic  
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Loaded dictionary: C:/Program Files (x86)/CCDC/CSD\_2019/enCIFer/dict/cf\_twinning.dic  
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Easy access  
to multiple  
structures

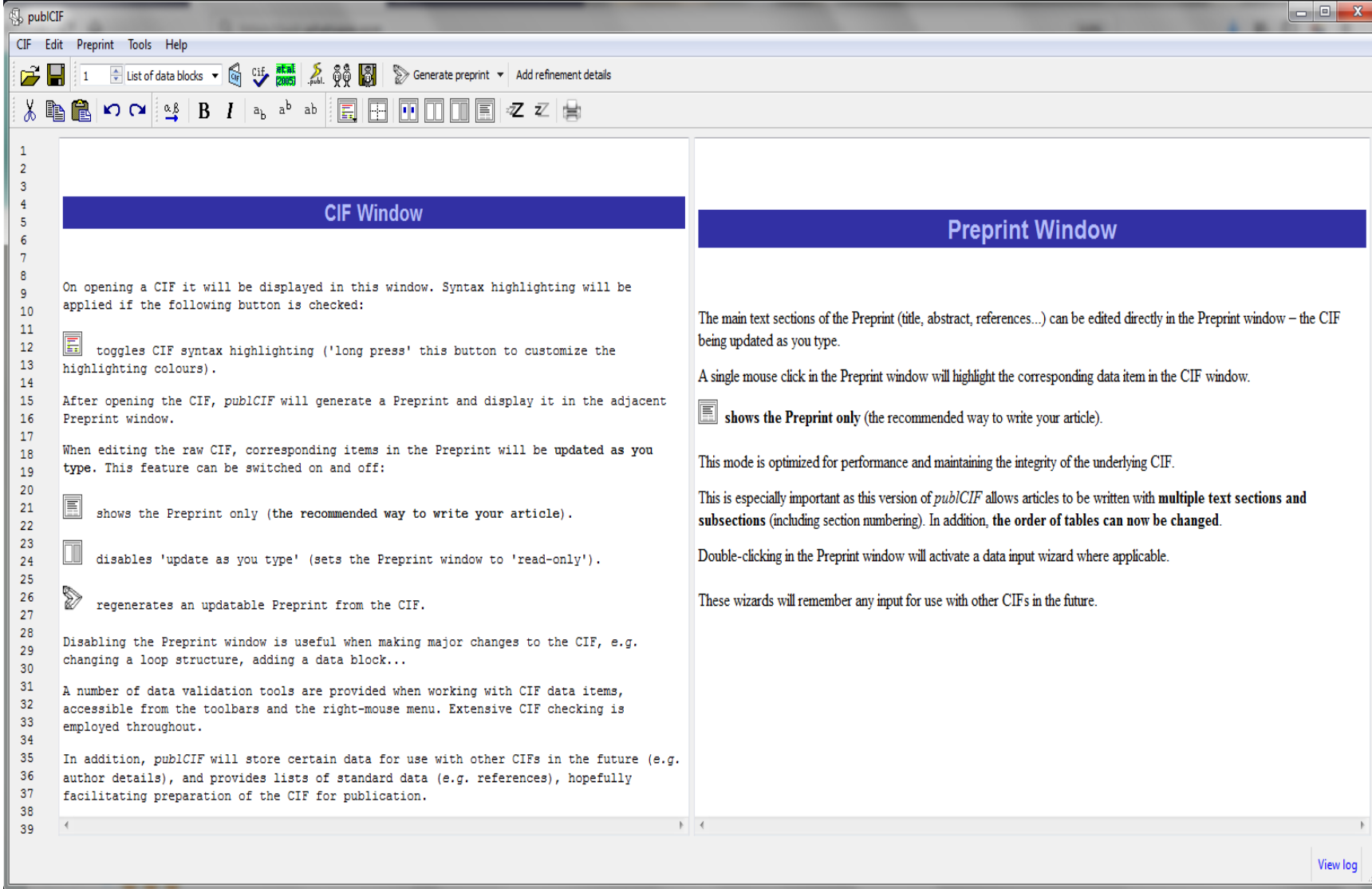
Different colour codes

Dialog box

**publCIF**  
**free software to edit and preview a CIF for publication**

<http://journals.iucr.org/services/cif/publCIF/>

Westrip, S. P. (2010) J. Appl. Cryst. 43, 920–925



## ASCII CIF EDITOR

## WORD-TYPE EDITOR

As you type in the CIF window, the Preprint window will be updated and *vice versa*.

publCIF - C:/Users/Chiara/Desktop/Lavoro trimer con DITF8 - IUCr/struttura/TI/ttditfb.cif (modified)

CIF Edit Preprint Tools Help

1 shelx Acta E preprint Add refinement details

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1.

```
# publCIF _publ_body_element loop end

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_chemical_melting_point     ?
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_chemical_formula_sum        'C39 H19 F8 I4 N3 O'
_chemical_formula_weight     1205.17

loop_
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_atom_type_description
_atom_type_scatter_real
_atom_type_scatter_imag
_atom_type_source
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'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'F'  'F'  0.0171  0.0103
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'I'  'I' -0.4742  1.8119
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'N'  'N'  0.0061  0.0033
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'O'  'O'  0.0106  0.0060
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
```

Acta E research communication

Title (type here to add)

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Keywords

crystal structure

Synopsis

Abstract

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When a CIF is open, it is shown in the ascii editor. In the right part it is possible to type the paper itself.





File Edit Preprint Tools Help

1 shelx Acta E preprint Add refinement details

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1.

```
# pubcif _publ_body_element loop end
_audit_creation_method      'SHELXL-2014/7'
_shelx_SHELXL_version_number '2014/7'
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_chemical_name_common       ?
_chemical_melting_point     ?
_chemical_formula_moiety     'C27 H19 O1 N3, 2(C6 I2 F4)'
_chemical_formula_sum        'C39 H19 F8 I4 N3 O'
_chemical_formula_weight     1205.17

loop_
_atom_type_symbol
_atom_type_description
_atom_type_scatter_dispersion_real
_atom_type_scatter_dispersion_imag
_atom_type_scatter_source
'C'  'C'  0.0033  0.0016
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'H'  'H'  0.0000  0.0000
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'F'  'F'  0.0171  0.0103
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'I'  'I' -0.4742  1.8119
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'N'  'N'  0.0061  0.0033
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
'O'  'O'  0.0106  0.0060
'International Tables Vol C Tables 4.2.6.8 and 6.1.1.4'
```

1. Chemical context

2. Structural commentary

3. Supramolecular features

4. Database survey

5. Synthesis and crystallization

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1.

View log

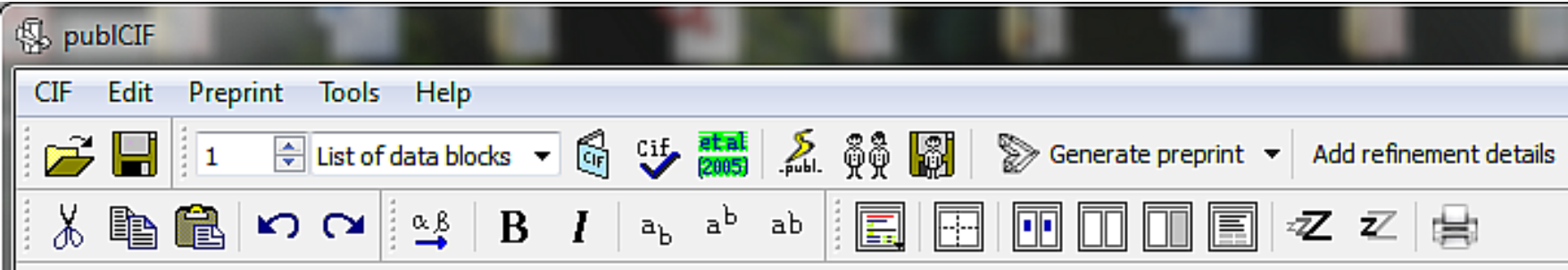
Standard sections of an Acta E paper

1 shelx Cif Acta E preprint Add refinement details

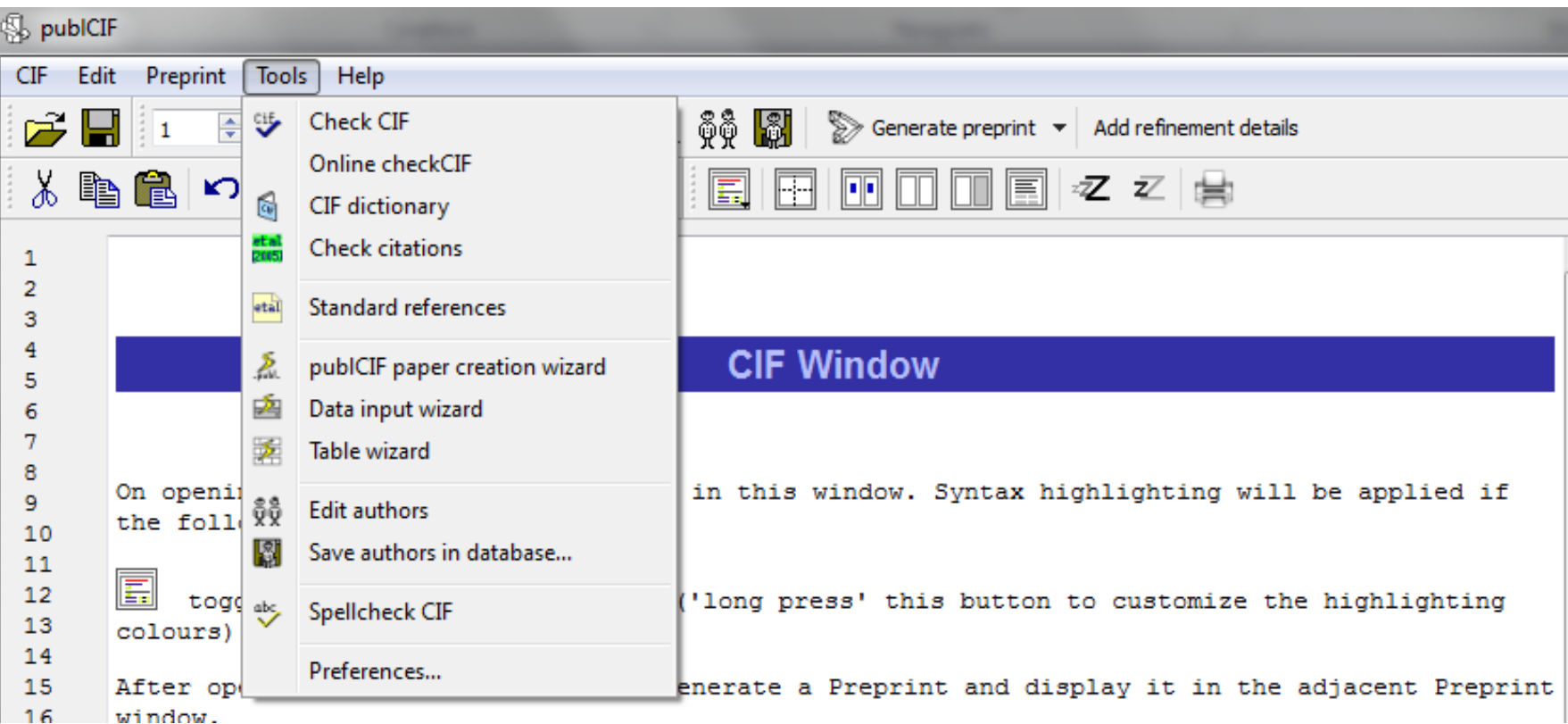
111

[View log](#)

## The experimental details are automatically formatted in a Table



Several tools to help formatting the paper





## New in this version

## Getting started

## Introduction

## CIF and Preprint



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modes



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- [Getting started](#)
- [Introduction](#)
- [CIF and Preprint](#)
- [CIF checking](#)
- [Paper creation tools](#)
- [Troubleshooting](#)

## New in this version

### New publication

This release of *publCIF* introduces IUCrData – the new home for *Data Reports* previously published in Acta Cryst. E.

*Data Reports* in IUCrData have a fixed format tailored to a concise description of the structure, synthesis and crystallization, and any unusual aspect of the refinement process.

## Getting started

If you are using *publCIF* for the first time, it is recommended that you open a trial CIF to familiarize yourself with *publCIF*'s functions